The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:
One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

WILCOX'S
IMPROVED STEAM WATER LIFTER
IS A STEAM PUMP,
WITHOUT ENGINE, PISTON or PLUNGER,

Using Steam direct from the Boiler, without the intervention of any other machinery. It has won FOUR FIRST PREMIUMS at California State Fairs, within the last five years.

It is used on the Central and Western Pacific Railroads, from Oakland to Ogden.

It is used for Mining in Shafts, in Tunnels and Placer Diggings.

It is used for Water Works, for Irrigation and Watering Stock, for House and Farm use, for Sprinkling Streets, Draining Ponds, and Pumping for Sinking Wells.

Several of the Lifters can be seen at work near Woodland.

Merits Worthy of Consideration:

CHEAPNESS.—Its cost is less than one-half that of any other Steam Pump of like capacity.

ECONOMY OF STEAM.—It uses the exhaust steam alone for its suction, and the expansive power is applied direct, instead of wasting a large percentage on the friction of pistons and other machinery.

ITS ADAPTABILITY FOR DEEP WELLS, SHAFTS AND TUNNELS.—Will work well in Wells and Shafts from 100 to 200 feet in depth, and in Tunnels from 500 to 1000 feet in length, whether straight or angular. There is neither steam nor smoke escaping in the shaft or tunnel.

NOT DERANGED BY MUDDY WATER.—Having neither piston nor packing, the common derangement from grit is not incurred. Hence its great durability.

ANY PERSON CAN RUN IT.—It being so simple in construction and action, any person of ordinary intelligence can run it with safety.

They are made of any capacity, from 1,000 gallons to 100,000 gallons per hour.

For $75 I will sell a Water Lifter of 1,000 gallons per hour capacity; and for $85 I will furnish a boiler, with all necessary attachments, that will be sufficient to raise 1000 gallons 50 feet in one hour. All other sizes correspondingly low.

Parties can see them in operation at my shop, or one at the Presidio, San Francisco, daily driving 3000 gallons per hour up a slope 2,500 feet, with a perpendicular rise of 100 feet.

ALLEN WILCOX, Proprietor.
G. D. FISKE, Ag't, Woodland.
ap1-3m

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.
Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. mh5-3m

J. S. HENNING,
(Late of Knight's Landing,)
SURVEYOR,
Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,
HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,
And proposes to compile for publication a complete
Map of Yolo County,
Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies
Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS
Charles Nangle,
(Successor to Wm. Williams,)
Anatomical Bootmaker,
Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,
WOODLAND.
Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. fe26-3m

CONTINENTAL
Life Insurance Company,
Of New York.
MUTUAL.
Dividends Annual.
R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
mh25-3m AGENTS.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ap16-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.
SCHLUER & SIEBER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.
Crackers, of All Kinds,
Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe23-3m

The Best Chance Yet!
I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into
Homestead Lots, at $150
each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.
THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE
for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. fe28m3

LEGAL ENTERPRISE!
$100,000.
GIFT FESTIVAL,
ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
Omaha, - Nebraska,
MAY 25th, 1871,
IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY.

TICKETS, TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	5,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2310 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

REFERENCES:
Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha.
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Paine, Late Captain Police, Omaha.
Hon. Wm. Alexander, San Francisco, Cal.
Hon. L. M. Morton, 34 Pine St., New York.

☞ This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address
LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska,
Business Managers.
Office, Caldwell Block.
apl-2m G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.
Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10.510.824!
No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13.072.
AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50.492.941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 27 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.
Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
The undersigned has opened a
NEW LUMBER YARD
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
WOODLAND.
Building and Fencing Lumber,
of every description, constantly on hand.
ALSO
Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.
All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

Established 1849.
ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,
PRODUCE
Commission Merchant,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.
N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.
☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. mh31tf

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.
M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.
REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated. fe25-3m

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ap16

STERLING G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ap2-3m

J. LAMBERT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh25-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mh25-3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. mh25-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
PRACTICAL DENTISTS,
Bank Building (second story), Woodland, Cal. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. mh18

P. H. SIBLEY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh17-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mh21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

F. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office No, 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.
☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. mh 11-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.
HAYMOND & STRATTON,
COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh4-3m

DR. WM. M. MICHEL,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER.
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Calls promptly attended, night and day. mh4-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh3-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and in Yolo Co. fe21

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Knight's Landing, Cal. Office, Front street; residence, east of railroad. fe26-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. fe12-3m

D. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON
Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS.
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. fe18-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all or hours, day night. fe18-3m

DR. H. JACKSON.
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ap4-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.
The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.
The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.
The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.
Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.
A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.
mh25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

L. M. RUE,
Photographic Artist,
Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.
Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap16-3m

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.
Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe12-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, MAY 13, 1871. NO. 25.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (9 lines or less), first insertion...$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
Legal advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

[Written for THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.]

ARRIVAL OF MAY.

BY J. D. HATCHER.

Walk in sister May and be seated I pray,
We hail thee with true joy and pleasure,
For Miss April to-day has gone far away
And we now will be quite at our leisure.

It has been quite a while since we saw that sweet smile,
That always illumines thy features,
And we hail with delight thy presence so bright
And think thee the best of all creatures.

The robe thou dost wear like thy forehead is fair,
And thy curls they are shiny and charming,
And the young birds of spring, how sweetly they sing,
When o'er thy fair head they are swarming.

And now thou hast come 'way out here to roam
With all who are jovial and hearty,
So I'll spread the news round, and we'll choose out the ground
And have what we call a May Party.

SO GOES THE WORLD.

Our varied days pass on and on,
Our hopes fade unfulfilled away,
And things which seem the life of life
Are taken from us day by day;
And yet through all the busy streets
The crowd of pleasure-seekers throng,
The puppets play, the showman calls,
And gossips chat the whole day long;
And so the world goes on!

Our little dramas come to naught;
Our lives may fail, our darling Plan
May crumble into nothingness,
Our firmest castle fall to sand;
And yet the children sing and dance,
The money-makers laugh and shout,
The stars, unmindful, still shine bright,
Unconscious that our light is out;
And so the world goes on!

The house grows sad that once was gay;
The dear ones seek their blessed home,
And we may watch and wait in vain
To hear their well-known footsteps come;
And yet the sunlight flecks the floor
And makes the summer shadows long:
The rosebuds at the casement bloom,
The bird pours forth its cheerful song;
And so the world goes on!

And God goes on; and with our woe
Weaves golden threads of joy and peace,
Guarding within His heart of hearts
Our days of pain, our days of ease.
He marks them all—the seed, the sheaves,
The dancer's smile, the mourner's tears,
And keeps them safe—His children all—
Through all the great, eternal years;
And so, thank God, the world goes on!

The Beauties of Alaska.

Two valuable reports upon the condition, resources, and prospects of Alaska have recently been submitted to the Secretary of War by Major John C. Tidhall and Major E. H. Ludington, of the U. S. Army, and printed by order of Congress. For commercial purposes it appears that the territory is worth little or nothing. There is but one accessible harbor, and that is Sitka. The only fish that can be exported are salmon, and the difficulty and expense of catching and curing them restricts the annual yield to about 1,800 barrels, worth say $14,400. In addition, about $2,400 worth of seal and dogfish oil are produced. The yield of furs at Sitka the present year is estimated at $20,000. Of lumber there are but two kinds, Sitka spruce and yellow cedar, the cedar alone being of sufficient value to be exported, but even that cannot be obtained in large quantities, owing to the ruggedness and swampiness of the country. No coal has yet been discovered which can be used to advantage. The mining of it was once commenced on a large scale at English Bay, and then abandoned. The climate is not cold enough to produce good ice, nor, on the other hand, warm enough for agriculture. Rains and mists are incessant, and clear sunshine unknown; so that while vegetation is luxuriant, nothing in the way of crops ripens, even potatoes being soggy and flavorless. Besides, the land is everywhere so covered with rocks, trees, underbrush, moss, and quagmires, that it cost from $1,000 to $5,000 to clear away even the limited space required for the military stations of Tongass and Wrangel. Every effort consequently, to induce immigration and found settlements has so far failed, and will probably always fail. At Sitka, besides the military, there are but 391 white persons in all, and these are such a miserable set of beings that Major Ludington recommends the transportation of them at public expense back to Russia, whence most of them come. A census of these people, made by order of Major Tidball, shows that 33 of the 391 are prostitutes, and that scarcely any of the rest are able or willing to support themselves. Some of the marginal notes appended to this military census read literally as follows:

No. 59. Vasilla Sligistoff. Worthless, drunken wretch; drew rations last winter.

No. 60. Ofanasin Sligistoff. Worthless cuss; worked formerly for government; no account.

No. 127. Nichoff Sinatusoff. Lazy, ablebodied, worthless; needs watching.

No. 215. Alexander Luzonoff. Lazy, worthless; sold whisky to Indians.

No. 224. Medezga Ephanoff. Sharp, quick; steals, robs; rascal in every muscle.

No. 303. Matrond Ivanon. Bilk of the worst kind; utterly worthless.

And so on in nearly every case, the utter poverty of 136 of the persons described being such that they have to be partially supported by the issue of half rations. This is what we have to show for the expenditure of $7,200,000 gold to begin with, and for the thousands which Alaska yearly costs us to keep.

EATING WITHOUT APPETITE.—It is wrong to eat without appetite, for it shows there is no gastric juice in the stomach, and that nature does not need food, and there not being any fluid to receive and act upon it, it would remain there only to putrify—the very thought of which should be sufficient to deter any man from eating without an appetite for the remainder of his life. If a tonic is taken to whet the appetite, it is a mistaken course; for its only result is to cause one to eat more, when already an amount has been eaten beyond what the gastric juice supplied has been able to prepare. The object to be obtained is a larger supply of gastric juice, not of a larger supply of food; and whatever fails to have any efficiency toward the cure of dyspeptic disease; and as the formation of gastric juice is directly proportioned to the wear and waste of the system, which it is to be the means of supplying, and this wear and waste can only take place as the result of exercise, the point is reached again, that the efficient remedy for dyspepsia is work—out-door work—beneficial and successful in direct proportion as it is agreeable, interesting and profitable.

LITTLE BEN, THE NEWSBOY.

Some months ago, or a year ago, maybe it was—I have forgotten just how long, for I don't remember times and seasons very well—two boys were walking down street one day. A big, burly newsboy, very rough looking, very dirty and uncombed he was, walking slowly along, crying in a hoarse, brazen voice:

"Yer's yer evening pippers, 5 o'clock e-dish-ing."

Just as hundreds of rough looking uncombed newsboys do every day. But a few feet behind the big boy, a little one was walking timidly. He was the merest mite of a little boy, not more than seven years old, I think, and small of his age, too. He was a fragile looking little fellow, with a pale face and slender hands. His hair was combed and curled carefully, in long yellow curls, almost like a girl's. None but a mother's hand can comb and curl a boy's hair just that way, I have noticed.

The small boy had a few papers under his arm, trying to hold them as the big boy held his. And when the big boy sung out his cry, "evening papers—5 o'clock e—dish—ing!" in his loud, rough voice, he would turn immediately round and nod encouragingly, and tell him:

"Now, you say it, Baby."

Then the pale little fellow, with the long yellow curls, would cry faintly and feebly, and try to say it in his weak, childish quaver. Next afternoon the two boys had another rehearsal, and the next, and that time the little boy ventured to cross the street and go on the other side, faintly and timidly venturing the cry of his big rough friend opposite. Hundreds of people have noticed the two, I am sure.

The small boy was little Ben.

I have not much saving faith in the race of newsboys, as a general thing. I am afraid that in spite of Sunday schools, and night schools, and saving banks, and even newsboys' homes, they remain a class of the most depraved little wretches under the sun. I know I should be so myself in their place. It is not their fault. It is the fault of the barbarous civilization which turns children out of their cradles to earn their living. Learned doctors say that the moral faculties being the highest endowment of human nature, are therefore the very last to be developed. And that is why children are mostly such unmerciful, cruel little heathens, and pinch and torture each other, and steal, and tell lies, and have to have ideas of right and wrong educated into them, so to speak. So that it is not until children approach manhood or womanhood that they begin to be truthful and honest and tender hearted. Indeed, I have known even full grown men and women who did not seem to have any very vivid ideas of right and wrong, not being very fully developed mentally. So when cruel necessity lays the burdens of bearded men on the shoulders of weak children, we cannot expect anything else of them than that they will be miniature sharpers and wicked little wretches. But I never meant to preach. I only meant to tell the simple and sorrowful story of little Ben. It is a true story, too. If I could have made it up myself, God knows I would have given it a different ending.

He was a newsboy, as I told you. Not one of the angel kind either. He sometimes said words, little as he was, which would have shocked you, I am afraid, if you had heard them. And I know the only reason in the world why he did not knock down the big boys who used to kick and cuff him when he went to take his turn in the row of newsboys in the newspaper office, was simply because he was too little to do it. Patsy Hagans did it for him, and Patsey was the bully of the newsboys, the roughest, the thoughest, most reckless of them all, the hardest case in town, who always slept rolled up in a blanket on the floor, and who knew how to swear when he was two years old. Patsey trained little Ben to be a newsboy, and called him his baby. So Patsey had a soft spot in his heart after all.

Ben was the smallest newsboy you ever saw. Such a little mite of a fellow he was, that you wondered how he could sell papers at all, and how any mother could trust him out of her sight. Fine ladies said sometimes that it was a pity such a pretty child should be a newsboy, and that his mother surely did not care much for him, letting him run about the streets so, in constant danger of being knocked down and killed. If he were their boy he shouldn't do it for anything, for little Ben was a very pretty child, with his slender hands and long golden curls.

How was it? Did not his mother care for her child? Aye, she did; for he was her only comfort and her only child. Little Ben had a father, but he might better have had no father. This father was a poor, pitiful wreck of humanity, fallen so low that I think scarcely the angels of heaven could have reached him, in the depth of degradation to which he had sunk! I am sure nobody except the angels could have reached him, away down in the pool of slime and filth which was all over him. For no beast is so beastly as a human beast.

Time was when this weak, bad man had been well to do in the world, and respectable, and had friends. But it must have been always in him to be weak and bad, or he would not have fallen so easily when temptation came. An old tradition which tells how the angels fell from Paradise, says that the thread which drew them into evil "was at first as thin as a cobweb, but they did not resist it, and it grew strong as a cable." So with little Ben's father. He did not resist the cobweb at first, and now the cable bound him hand and foot, and left him no power, nor even a wish, ever to rise again in this world. With the father of little Ben we have nothing more to do.

Time had been when his gentle mother, with her slender hands and curling hair, so like little Ben's own, lived in a large house and had a carriage to ride in. Time had been when she had such a happy home that she had nothing on earth left to wish for. But the time was so long gone by now that Ben's mother, in her great trouble and despair, looked forward to no happiness and no beautiful home till she should pass over the river and enter the gate of the celestial city. Indeed, so heavy was her trouble, that she sometimes lost sight of even that one last home.

The days of plenty and happiness were so long gone by for little Ben and his mother that one night they had no supper. And the next night was the same, and the next—after that little Ben often went hungry to bed. One day, watching his mother with his large wistful blue eyes, he saw her work had fallen from her hands, and that she was crying. At first, Ben cried too, because he did not know what else to do; laying his bright little head on her shoulder, and clasping his weak arms tight around her neck, as if, poor child, that could do any good. Presently he said:

"Mamma, what are you crying for?"

Then the mother told him that she had no supper for him, and no breakfast either, and did not know where to get any more breakfast or supper.

"Maybe the angels will bring us some," said poor little Ben.

"There are no angels any more, Benny," said his mother.

After that little Ben stood by her side a long time, very silent, very quiet (he was always a quiet boy), trying to get it through his childish head that there were truly no more angels, with their white dresses and shining wings, such as he had seen in a picture his mother used to have. The angels all looked like his mother, somehow, it seemed to him, that she would make a beautiful angel herself, if she only had broad, white wings. But he wanted his supper awfully, and some supper for mamma, too, the child thought.

By and by, after thinking awhile longer, Ben went quietly out doors and into the streets, stole so softly out the back way that his mother did not see him at all. He went to the lady who lived next door and said:

"Mrs. Grey, will you lend me ten cents?"

The lady hearing the timid, trembling voice beside her, looked down and saw a small face gazing up into hers, with its childish faith and its childish beauty; saw two large blue eyes with the tears half quivering in them already as if the sensitive child expected a refusal. Something, a fleeting recollection, maybe, or a wandering tender thought, floating about like thistle-down, seeking some place to rest upon, touched Mrs. Grey's heart at that moment. She remembered the strange feeling long afterward and she patted little Ben's bright hair, as she gave him the money and said he was a good child.

Then little Ben went to the newspaper office to wait for the 5 o'clock edition. It would have fared badly with him then, though, only for Pat Hagans, for the young ruffians of newsboys seeing he was a new boy and a green one, fell upon the poor child and began to beat and cuff him savagely. But another wandering tender thought floating about like thistle-down, must have touched and rested upon the heart of Pat Hagans at that moment, for just as a big bad boy had struck poor Ben and made him cry, burly Pat Hagans roared out.

"Dry that up, rot yer! Yer dassent lick a boy of yer size, nohow!"

From that time big Pat was the champion of little Ben. He educated him to be a newsboy, as I told you; taught him to make change, and how to "jaw back" when the boys "sassed" him, and also how to "slide off on his ear," at proper times, too.

That very first night Pat's "baby" sold every one of his papers. And that night little Ben and his mother had some supper; though Ben wondered what made his mother cry again, as they sat down to eat, and hold him so tight in her arms, and kiss him again and again. He thought it was a little unreasonable in a woman to cry when she had plenty of good bread and new milk.

Maybe the angels had brought little Ben and his mother their supper after all.

But Patsey Hagans was the only angel directly visible in the case, and I am doubtful he was rather a dirty looking angel, chewing tobacco, and smoking a stump pipe as he did. And I'm positively certain nobody would have let him into a Sunday-school tableau as an angel. Nevertheless, for all his patches, he was as much of a protecting spirit to little Ben as if he had worn the orthodox white cotton gown and goose wings. Under the wing of this guardian angel, then, little Ben had almost no trouble. Only once after the first week was he tormented at all, and that was when an envious newsboy began to beat him, because Ben had sold out all his papers, while the other boy had not. But Pat was at hand in less than no time, and made the spiteful newsboy see such stars that he did'nt dare say boo to Ben after that. That was the last time that the boys troubled him. He was little, so helpless and harmless that a spirit of pity and gentleness toward him began to develop itself, even among the merciless outcast newboys. They came to be so kind and chivalrous toward him that not a boy of them would go near little Ben's beat, not a boy of them would take a customer from him. I am glad to write that of them. They were glad to remember it, too, after that happened which did happen.

So for many months that weak little boy earned supper for himself and his mother. People were very kind to him mostly. Ladies and gentlemen bought papers of the pretty golden haired child, even when they did want them. Car drivers often slacked up a little as they saw him coming, so that he might climb on safely, and even the big policeman used to watch him carefully across the street. Little Ben learned more of the big world than he ever thought was to be known; more than was good for a child to know, perhaps. He used to look at the fine carriages and wonder whether he could ever sell papers enough to buy a carriage. He would not be a newspaper editor, he thought, because editors are always so cross, and in such a hurry, and didn't seem to have much money, he noticed. Maybe he would be a street car driver. He liked that better. Or maybe he would even have to go to the Legislature and have to be hauled about in a hack and gaped at. He would not like that at all. On the whole, he thought he would be a milkman, he told his mother, because a milkman could ride all day in a wagon, and seemed to get more money than anybody else. And little Ben learned some bad words and rough ways from the other boys, too. But he never said the bad words before his mother, never. And he always gave her every cent of his earnings, not even keeping enough to buy a pocket knife with two blades, though he wanted it worse than anything else in the world.

At last a terrible thing happened. I hardly know how to write it down, for when I go to write of that my hand shakes and tears come in spite of me, and somehow I seem to be writing of one who was of very near kin to me.

One afternoon little Ben went out merrily to sell his papers, his slender hands and pale face very clean, and his long bright curls shining in the sun. His mother watched him out of sight from her window, just as always. That was the last time she ever curled little Ben's long hair; the last time she was ever to watch her darling from the window. Poor little Ben!

He had sold three papers, and the little fellow climbed into a street car and sold another. He meant to step off at the crossing, but the child was very little, and very weak, and as he stepped he missed his footing and fell under the car. In an instant the heavy wheel rolled over him—and poor little Ben never sold any more papers. Never, never more! They stopped the car and picked up a small crushed body in a moment. A little feeble trembling life yet quivered within him, and he opened his blue eyes faintly and begged them piteously to send for his mother. They knew the child and went instantly. But the faint, tiny spark of life glimmered feebly, and went quietly out before the stricken mother came. And with the cold hand of death stiffening his white eyelids, and dimming his great blue eyes, little hero Ben murmured with his last weak breath, the words mingling brokenly with the death gasps:

"Tell my mother—I've sold four papers—and the money—is in—my pocket."

A crowd of men and women, most of them with tears in their eyes, saw the long, bright curls, all draggled and dusty, two poor little slim hands, broken at the wrist, one of them hanging quite dead and lifeless—a heart-broken woman moaning and crying, and clasping wildly to her breast the crushed, shapeless thing which had been golden-haired little Ben!

The Lightning Trotter.

The Sacramento *Reporter* has the following concerning the famous Stanford horse: The chances are that the celebrated horse Dexter will have to take a back seat before long. Yesterday morning, at the Park, the mysterious "Stanford horse" was driven twice around the track, in a sulky, by "Yank" Smith, who has the animal in his charge. The first half mile was trotted over at a moderate speed, but on the last half Smith let him out, and he crossed the score in 1:07. Keeping right on, at a slower trot till the half mile post was reached, the wonderful horse was again urged to his speed and he made the last half mile in 1:07½. This time was noted by several reliable and experienced parties, among them we may mention Charley Shear, and George Gilbert. Leland Stanford, owner of the horse, was on the ground. There is no doubt about that time having been made, and it is the fastest on record. A well known sporting gentleman, who saw the trial offered to wager $1,000 that he could take the horse for a week and drive him a mile in 2:15. The animal has a romantic history, and, like many bipeds in this country, his elevation from hard work and obscurity to fame and case has been rapid and remarkable. Not many months ago he did service in a butcher cart in this city, and was sold for the paltry sum of $150. Stanford paid $3,900, for him, and could get $99,000 now for his bargain. The pedigree of the horse is in dispute, but those who have the best reasons to know state that he is a St. Clair. The horse is at the Park nearly every morning for exercise, and all those who desire to see him can have their curiosity gratified by getting out there early.

BARNUM TO BUSINESS MEN.—The great showman knows the value of advertising from experience. Lately, in a lecture at Bull's Opera House, Middletown, N. Y., he said:

"In order to do business successfully, you *must* advertise. That will get you patrons. Then satisfy your customers, and they will all become walking advertisements for you. It will not do to stick out a little sign and then take it in again. A man who had not succeeded in an enterprise, said to him, 'Why, I did! I did advertise! I put an advertisement in *twice* and it cost me *three dollars*, but it did not seem to make any difference!' 'My friend,' said Barnum, 'people don't read an advertisement the first time. Hammer away on that nail until you have clinched it.' If a man advertises fifteen times and has not the foresight or courage to do it the sixteenth, it will do him little if any good. Keep doing it! A half dose of medicine only makes you qualmish, and does you no good. Take a whole dose. Advertise! and sell your goods; or the Sheriff will advertise and do it for you."

MIXING WITH STRANGERS.—The effect of mixing with new people, who have new ideas, different ways and new methods of thought, is very salutary. Always to see the same people, do the same things, feel the same way, produces a stagnant condition of the mind and heart that is very distressing to behold. There are thousands of people who might be greatly benefitted by getting away from home, if only for a short time, to mix with strangers, and be touched by the magnetism of the great world as it courses in its accustomed rounds. Nearly all need some change to get their minds and hearts enlarged and let in a little more of the great light of life. Outside influences are very valuable to those at home who have been well trained by the healthful influences in early youth, so that they can avoid the snares and pit-falls into which those who go blindly often fall.

NEW JERSEY ELECTIONS.—The results of the recent New Jersey local elections are thus summed up by the Elizabeth (N. J.) *Herald:* The town elections in New Jersey have been completed, all the cities except Elizabeth and Newark, which voted in the fall, having voted. The result in every instance—except where the gerrymandering of the late Legislature has caused misrepresentation of the political complexion of such cities as Jersey City, Patterson, Plainfield, &c.—shows large Democratic gains, leaving no room for doubt that with unity in the Democratic ranks we shall carry the State by large majorities at the next State election. Of the boards of chosen freeholders eight counties have elected a majority of Republicans, and in two (Salem and Middlesex) there is a tie.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, May 13th, 1871.

THE COMING CAMPAIGN.

There is no blunder so fatal as that of underrating one's opponents, and this is a blunder into which we trust the Democratic party of this State is not destined to fall. It is true that the general course of events since the last election has been such as to add to Democratic strength; the disgraceful expose of the San Domingo job, the refusal of Congress to reduce taxation, the continuation of revolutionary legislation, and the general development of Radical policy, have all strongly tended to drive honest and sober minded Republicans from their old party and to largely strengthen the ranks of Constitutional Democracy. But even taking all this into consideration, it will not be safe for Democrats to imagine that a certain victory is in any event before them this Fall. The Republicans of California have been reinforced by the negro vote, and it appears probable that they will receive some further accession to strength from the Germans, whom demagogues may persuade to carry their prejudices against another race into a political contest. The "sinews of war" they will have in abundance. Do what we may, their Central Committee will have at its disposal many dollars for each one which our Committee can possibly collect. All of the Federal officers on the coast—in Oregon and Nevada as well as California—will be assessed, the rich Republicans of San Francisco will come out with their thousands, and money and speakers will be poured in from the East. Every nerve will be strained to carry California, for a Republican triumph here—in a State which four years ago led off with such a large Democratic majority—would be looked upon as an emphatic endorsement of the Administration and giving the party at large a new lease of power. Nothing will be spared which can accomplish that end. The best Republican speakers from the East will be sent here, and Grant himself will be trotted out before the election comes off, to catch the flunkies whose supreme happiness it is to hover around a great man.

Yet, let its opponents do what they may, the Democratic party is sure of victory if it but takes its stand firmly on principle, and puts forward none but men worthy to bear its banners. If it hesitates, if it falters, it is lost. The people of this State are terribly in earnest upon questions which come home close to them. They are determined at the next election to shake off the monopolists who are now engaged in entwining their toils around the State. If the Democratic party meets their wishes in this respect—if it nominates for office men whose declarations accord with the sentiments of the people, and whose record proves that they can be trusted, it will be victorious, no matter what influences are brought to bear against it; but if it does not come squarely up to the popular requirements, it will as certainly be defeated. There are times when a party may do almost anything and still be successful, when it may nominate even objectionable men and yet secure their election. But this is not one of those times. The balance between the two parties is too nearly equal to permit with safety any shortcomings either in the platform or in the candidates. In any event we must meet a strong, determined and well organized opposition, and we can only succeed over that opposition by coming squarely up to the requirements of popular sentiment and nominating our best men. This we may rest assured of—our opponents will be swift to profit by any mistakes we may make.

PERSONAL.—We are informed that M. M. (Brick) Pomeroy will leave New York on the 15th of the present month en route to California. He will arrive in Sacramento about the 15th of June, and will remain on this coast until September. He will be accompanied by his family, private secretary, artist, and short hand reporter. His object in coming is to gather material for a book to be published simultaneously in San Francisco, New York and London, describing the advantages our country offers to the immigrant, its resources, the peculiarities of our people, etc. Mr. Pomeroy will, during the summer, visit portions of Oregon, Washington Territory, Lower California and Arizona, during which time he will forward descriptive chapters to his papers in the East. Letters to him, care of E. H. Pomeroy, Sacramento, will receive his attention. Our Democratic Club must see to it that Mr. Pomeroy is early invited to visit Woodland and give the people some of his ever fresh, original and telling ideas on the politics of the country, which none can more clearly expound.

"DIE MODENWELT."—We are in receipt of this splendid fashion book for May. The ladies who have examined it are delighted with it. It is a first class work in its line, fully illustrated with very numerous cuts, besides large, colored, full-figured fashion plates, diagrams and reading matter suppliment. Published by S. T. Taylor, 391 Canal street, N. Y., at 35 cents for single copies, per year $3.

CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR.—Governor English having been elected by the people, the telegraph intimates that the efforts making to prevent his receiving, or rather remaining in office, by the Radicals, is likely to cause serious trouble.

[NUMBER FOUR.]

State Legislation—No. 2.

THE NEEDED MEN.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—The workman should always be adapted to his work. Skill is needed in all human effort; and the greater the skill the better. Where natural ability is equal, skill is in the exact ratio of experience; and the kind of skill proper to be employed on any given occasion, depends always upon the nature of the thing to be done.

It hence follows that, in the ordinary affairs of life, and in carrying out the mere dictates of common sense, we employ a tailor, a hatter, a blacksmith, a brick layer, a stone mason, a carpenter, a wagon maker, a painter, a surveyor, an engineer, a clerk, a lawyer or a physician, according to what we want done. And we expect no skillful work except from a skillful workman.

Would we apply the same principles of common sense to the choice of Legislators? We must inquire what will they have to do?

I deem it advantageous to consider the subject in hand under the subdivisions following:

1. Ordinary State Legislation.
2. Extraordinary State Legislation.
3. Legislative action affecting the National Government.

By ordinary State Legislation I mean Legislation in which no private or selfish interest is sought to be subserved, and which affects not our relations with the National Government, and is not connected with the revision of the laws of the State. Under this subdivision, there will come before the Assembly, at its next session, more than five hundred bills, in various stages of progress, and involving numerous questions of parliamentary law. In passing upon those bills, a thousand successive votes will be required, each vote demanding the exercise of sound judgment. The details under this subdivision will necessarily be numerous. In order to perfect work, where numerous details are involved, it is necessary that each part should harmonize with every other part. To insure such harmony, much care, attention, watchfulness, and industry are required. A knowledge of parliamentary law very much facilitates, and an ignorance of it very much retards all useful legislation. Besides this, it must not be forgotten, that every member of the Legislature must take an oath to support the Constitution of the State of California. That the Constitution may be supported, it must be first understood; and that it may be understood, it must first be diligently read and studied. No man familiar with the judicial and business history of California, is unaware of the great mischiefs and inconvenience which have resulted from the enactment of laws subsequently declared by the Supreme Court to be unconstitutional. It is hence apparent that a man, to be competent to take part in mere ordinary State legislation, must be intelligent, attentive, dilligent, watchful and industrious; must have sound judgment, and must understand the State Constitution and parliamentary law.

By extraordinary Legislation, I refer to two classes of Legislative effort, very different in their nature. They are:

1st. Legislation in which some private or selfish interest is sougtt to be subserved.

2d. Legislation having in view a beneficial revision of the laws of the State.

Of these two classes, the first should be opposed, and the second promoted. In addition to the qualifications required on mere ordinary occasions, the man who efficiently opposes all Legislation in which some selfish or private interest is sought to be subserved, must possess incorruptible integrity, unshaken firmness of purpose, and great weight and decision of character. A man of known intelligence, integrity and decision of character, is never approached by the offer of a bribe. In an entire Legislature of such, a dishonest measure would never be attempted.

It is scarcely necessary to say that much sound judgment, watchfulness, care, dilligence, patience, research and industry, will be required in revising the laws passed by eighteen former sessions of the Legislature.

How much Legislative action affecting the National Government will be had before the next Legislature, it is impossible now to determine. We know, however, that a United States Senator must be elected who, if he lives, will represent California in the United States Senate for the next six years. In that connection, past experience admonishes us how important one vote may become. Some years ago, Edward A. Hanegan was elected to the United States Senate from the State of Indiana, by a majority of one vote. With Mr. Hanegan's vote Texas was, but without it she would not have been, annexed to the United States. As a consequence the Mexican war ensued, and California ultimately became one of the States of the Union. As a further consequence, there is such a County as Yolo. If the man of the greatest learning and ability on earth were a member of the next Assembly, he could find employment therein for all his learning and ability.

No man is even born a blacksmith, much less a law-maker. BOAZ.

ELECTION OF CONGRESSMEN IN TEXAS.—A letter received in Washington, May 9th, from Austin, Texas, says the Governor has ordered a Congressional election in August next for the members of the present Congress.

COLUSA PRIMARIES.—We learn that the Democratic Central Committee of Colusa county has adopted the "Crawford County Plan" for the primaries in that county, which are called for May 20th.

Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 10th, 1871.

HORRIBLE WEATHER.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—If there is a more disagreeable place than San Francisco is just now, I don't want to see it. The summer winds have commenced rather earlier and certainly much stronger than usual. About ten o'clock every morning it commences to blow a young hurricane, and the streets are in a filthy condition—covered with light, dry dirt which has a special affinity for the eyes of wayfarers. In the lower part of the city, where the streets are narrow and the lots all built upon, this is just endurable; but in the wide, straight avenues of the greater part of the city, which stretch out through sand lots and towards sand hills, a blinding, bewildering sleet of sand meets the pedestrian. All face the wind with half closed-eyes, and many men wear veils. The effect of this driving, blinding storm of sand is singularly annoying and irritating. Half of this might be avoided if the owners of lots were compelled to fence or cover their lots with a little soil and plant grass, but our local authorities seem singularly supine about the matter.

POLITICS

Are livening up, at least on the Democratic side. There don't seem to be as much street talk going on as there was a month ago, but the real working politicians are hard at it, and many are the wires which are quietly being laid.

THE DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

Meets to-morrow, and there bids fair to be a full meeting. Haight's friends will favor an early Convention. The opposition will fight for delay, and the probabilities as I write are that the Convention will be called early in June, the apportionment being the same as that adopted by the Republican Committee, viz., one delegate for each county and one for every two hundred votes given for Seymour in '68, fractions under one hundred not counting; over one hundred counting two.

THE LOOK OF THINGS

In San Francisco is much more favorable to Haight than it was some time ago. It now seems to be decided that the County Committee will appoint the delegates, but will appoint them directly and indirectly, instead of through the agency of an intermediate Convention as was at first proposed. This insures the splitting up of the delegation; by the other plan the majority would have been enabled to swing the whole influence of San Francisco in the Conventions. As matters now stand, Haight will get at least 20 of the 69 delegates, with the probabilities of a further gain before the appointments are made. McCoppin will get much the largest portion of those remaining, and there will be a few scattering for other candidates. This is enough to make Haight's nomination sure. The probabilities are that San Francisco will be represented in the State Convention by a superior set of delegates to that usually sent from this city. The appointment plan has some advantages after all.

THE CONGRESSIONAL FIGHT.

Three or four different candidates seem to be of the opinion that they can carry off the First District nomination for Congress, but to an outsider it is very difficult to see who is the coming man. Axtell is certainly very unpopular, and his votes for high duties and railroad land grabs would tell strongly against him in a campaign; but it is not at all impossible that he will get the nomination. He is fixing things for it as actively as he is able, and is, I believe, sanguine of success. Then from this city we also have Senator Wand (a hold-over by-the-by), and J. J. O'Malley, a member of the Assembly before the last and the author of the eight-hour bill. Lawrence of Mariposa, King of Los Angeles and Moore of Santa Clara are the country candidates. It may be that the coming man is not yet announced.

ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE.

A little quiet rally seems to be going on among Selby's friends, and his chances look better than a little while ago. The Republicans will await the actions of the Democrats and govern themselves accordingly. If Haight is not nominated Newton Booth will undoubtedly be their choice, and they will calculate to sweep the upper country with him and the lower country with Pacheco, whom they will put on as Lieutenant Governor. If Haight *is* nominated, then there will be more disposition to nominate Selby. He suits the Railroad men, and they will try hard to have one candidate in the field.

THE HIGGINS-DE YOUNG AFFRAY

Don't seem to have damaged either of the combatants, as neither show the slightest trace of damage, and both were out on the streets on Monday as usual. By the by, the *Chronicle* of last Sunday about capped the climax of journalistic impudence by printing a long account of the dress and looks of the ladies attending Trinity Church on the Sunday before. This kind of thing is likely to get the *Chronicle* people into serious trouble before long, if it is not stopped. There is a great deal of indignation about it, and there is talk of presenting the paper to the next Grand Jury as a public nuisance. There is a strong and growing feeling in this community against this kind of journalism, which respects the privacy of neither sex, and the *Call* wisely stopped its imitations of the *Chronicle* in time. The probablilities are that it will go hard with the proprietors of the latter paper in their trials for libeling Sinton, for which four indictments against them are pending. They have outraged private parties and insulted public decency so long that the feeling against them will be very apt to show itself in the verdict of the jury.

THE CITY HALL.

The sale of the City Hall lots, which was to have taken place last Monday, with the proceeds of which the Hall was to have been built, is to be enjoined, the Supervisors having so voted. The park has been graveled, and that part on which work is not going on has been sown with grass, while the excavations for the foundation are nearly completed. As I wrote you some time ago, there is money in this thing, and the property holders around both sites will be made to bleed freely before the building will be allowed to proceed. In one way or another the City Hall will figure largely in the lobbies of the next Legislature.

EUGENE CASSERLY.

Is expected to make a bee line for this city as soon as the extra session ends. He is of course very much interested in the selection of a colleague which the next Legislature makes, while the Senators elected this summer will have a vote when he himself comes up for re-election two years from this. His friends here have been urging him for some time to come on and let the extra session go, but he prefers to see it through. His presence here would be of considerable weight, and he may help very much to straighten out our politics. However, they seem just now to be in a way of clearing themselves.

OMEGA.

Letter from Oregon.

DIXIE, Oregon, May 5, 1871.

ED. DEMOCRAT;—The Allendale Woolen Mills were burned to the ground on the night of April 24th, estimated loss about $25,000. Crops will be as good if not better than they ever have been in the State this year. Farmers are about through seeding. Apple trees are just bursting into bloom. Stock still keep very high. The railroad interests of the State are being vigorously pushed ahead. Land is appreciating a little in value. Ex-Governor J. F. Miller sold three thousand acres of land for $45,000 a few days ago. We had a heavy rain here on the 26th of April. All nature seems alive as the sun shines out this morning.

The managers of the State Fair grounds at Salem are making preparations to accommodate twenty thousand people this year; the average attendance is from ten to fifteen thousand.

Our Woolen Mills are about all shut down. Wool is 26 cts. per pound; sheep are in good demand at $3 and $2 50 per head; good butter sells at 20 cts. per pound; eggs at 15 and 16 cts. per dozen; bacon from 9 to 15 cts. per pound; Beef, on foot, 7 cts., retail, 12 to 16⅔ cts. per pound. Trade in all branches is lively in anticipation of good prices for grain.

Our State authorities are building a new penitentiary. The Circuit Courts of the State have had but little business this Spring. Grouse, pheasants, quail, and various small game are abundant throughout the Valley.

A new religious paper is to be started in Portland this coming week—Methodist. Political matters are dead.

The Oregon and California Railroad is finished to the one hundred mile stake. The work will be pushed vigorously forward this Summer. The North Pacific Railroad is also surveying through the western portion portion of this Valley. Small pox has entirely disappeared from our State.

Yours truly, R. CLARK.

New Advertisements.

150,000

GOLD COIN PREMIUMS

WILL BE AWARDED TO THE SEASON TICKET-HOLDERS,

—ON THE—

Fourth Day of July, 1871.

The COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, of California, will hold their Second Grand Fair at the Broad Street Theatre, Nevada City, Cal., in aid of the following charitable purposes:

1st, Public Schools of Nevada County;
2d, Public Library of Nevada City.
3d, Orphan Asylum, Nevada County.
4th, Fire Department, Nevada City.

100,000 Season Tickets of Admission will be Sold, at $2.50 Each.

All the Premiums will be deposited in the BANK OF NEVADA COUNTY.

PREMIUMS:

1 Premium, gold coin	$25,000
1 Premium, gold coin	15,000
1 Premium, gold coin	10,000
1 Premium, gold coin	5,000
1 Premium, gold coin	4,000
1 Premium, gold coin	3,000
1 Premium, gold coin	2,400
1 Premium, gold coin	2,000
15 Premiums, gold coin, $1,000 each	15,000
5 Premiums, gold coin, $300 each	2,400
25 Premiums, gold coin, $250 each	6,250
100 Premiums, gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Premiums, gold coin, $50 each	5,000
200 Premiums, gold coin, $30 each	6,000
500 Premiums, gold coin, $25 each	12,500
1,043 Premiums, gold coin, $20 each	20,860
2,005 gold coin premiums, amount'g to	$150,000

BUSINESS MANAGERS—A. W. Potter, A. H. Hagadorn, J. Corwell Lee.

By special permission, we refer to the following well known citizens:
John H. Dickson, Sheriff Nevada County.
T. W. Sigourney.
J. A. Lancaster, National Exchange Hotel.
M. S. Deal, Editor Nevada Transcript.
G. V. Schmittburg, Postmaster.
Julius Greenwald, County Treasurer.
George B. Newell, ex-County Supervisor.
Thos. J. Gardner, editor Nevada Gazette.
P. Banner, Merchant.
R. B. Gentry, late Sheriff Nevada County.
D. E. Bell, Deputy Postmaster.
Ira A. Eaton, Union Hotel.
G. G. Allen, Nevada Foundry.
Judge T. H. Rolfe.
Geo. K. Philips, Merchant.
A. Goldsmith, Merchant.
W. R. Coe, Chief Engineer Fire Department.
T. Canfield, ex-Engineer, Fire Department.
A. Sanford, Merchant.
Bliven & Potter, Merchants.
Lester & Mulloy, Merchants.
L. Nihell, City Marshal.

☞ Good responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed. Money should be sent by Express, or by Draft on any solvent Bank. Address all communications to

C. B. SOCIETY,
Nevada City, Cal.

CILES E. SILL,
my13-td Agent for Woodland.

A CARD.

A defamatory report—to the effect that DR. A. STRONG, of Woodland, has been practicing his profession without sufficient proofs of his graduation—having been circulated by designing persons, and by others probably unthoughtedly, I esteem it a privilege and also a duty I owe to the community and personally to that gentleman, to make this statement: That Dr. Strong holds a Diploma, duly signed and stamped, from the St. Louis Medical College; and further, Members of the Faculty of that Institute whom I met in Convention recognize the Certificate as genuine. I trust this statement of facts will be sufficient to set the matter right before the community.

A. B. MEHRING, M. D.,
Delegate to State Medical Society.
Woodland, May 10th, 1871. my13-2w

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of George F. Loomis, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undesigned, Executrix of said estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of FROST & BUSH, Attorneys, in Woodland.

Dated—Woodland, May 12th, 1871.
my13-5t ALICE LOOMIS, Executrix.

THE CITY HALL.

The sale of the City Hall lots, which was to have taken place last Monday, with the proceeds of which the Hall was to have been built, is to be enjoined, the Supervisors having so voted. The park has been graveled, and that part on which work is not going on has been sown with grass, while the excavations for the foundation are nearly completed. As I wrote you some time ago, there is money in this thing, and the property holders around both sites will be made to bleed freely before the building will be allowed to proceed. In one way or another the City Hall will figure largely in the lobbies of the next Legislature.

EUGENE CASSERLY.

Is expected to make a bee line for this city as soon as the extra session ends. He is of course very much interested in the selection of a colleague which the next Legislature makes, while the Senators elected this summer will have a vote when he himself comes up for re-election two years from this. His friends here have been urging him for some time to come on and let the extra session go, but he prefers to see it through. His presence here would be of considerable weight, and he may help very much to straighten out our politics. However, they seem just now to be in a way of clearing themselves.

OMEGA.

Letter from Oregon.

DIXIE, Oregon, May 5, 1871.

ED. DEMOCRAT;—The Allendale Woolen Mills were burned to the ground on the night of April 24th, estimated loss about $25,000. Crops will be as good if not better than they ever have been in the State this year. Farmers are about through seeding. Apple trees are just bursting into bloom. Stock still keep very high. The railroad interests of the State are being vigorously pushed ahead. Land is appreciating a little in value. Ex-Governor J. F. Miller sold three thousand acres of land for $45,000 a few days ago. We had a heavy rain here on the 26th of April. All nature seems alive as the sun shines out this morning.

The managers of the State Fair grounds at Salem are making preparations to accommodate twenty thousand people this year; the average attendance is from ten to fifteen thousand.

Our Woolen Mills are about all shut down. Wool is 26 cts. per pound; sheep are in good demand at $3 and $2 50 per head; good butter sells at 20 cts. per pound; eggs at 15 and 16 cts. per dozen; bacon from 9 to 15 cts. per pound; Beef, on foot, 7 cts., retail, 12 to 16⅔ cts. per pound. Trade in all branches is lively in anticipation of good prices for grain.

Our State authorities are building a new penitentiary. The Circuit Courts of the State have had but little business this Spring. Grouse, pheasants, quail, and various small game are abundant throughout the Valley.

A new religious paper is to be started in Portland this coming week—Methodist. Political matters are dead.

The Oregon and California Railroad is finished to the one hundred mile stake. The work will be pushed vigorously forward this Summer. The North Pacific Railroad is also surveying through the western portion portion of this Valley. Small pox has entirely disappeared from our State.

Yours truly, R. CLARK.

New Advertisements.

150,000

GOLD COIN PREMIUMS

WILL BE AWARDED TO THE SEASON TICKET-HOLDERS,

—ON THE—

Fourth Day of July, 1871.

The COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, of California, will hold their Second Grand Fair at the Broad Street Theatre, Nevada City, Cal., in aid of the following charitable purposes:

1st, Public Schools of Nevada County;
2d, Public Library of Nevada City.
3d, Orphan Asylum, Nevada County.
4th, Fire Department, Nevada City.

100,000 Season Tickets of Admission will be Sold, at $2.50 Each.

All the Premiums will be deposited in the BANK OF NEVADA COUNTY.

PREMIUMS:

1 Premium, gold coin	$25,000
1 Premium, gold coin	15,000
1 Premium, gold coin	10,000
1 Premium, gold coin	5,000
1 Premium, gold coin	4,000
1 Premium, gold coin	3,000
1 Premium, gold coin	2,400
1 Premium, gold coin	2,000
15 Premiums, gold coin, $1,000 each	15,000
5 Premiums, gold coin, $300 each	2,400
25 Premiums, gold coin, $250 each	6,250
100 Premiums, gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Premiums, gold coin, $50 each	5,000
200 Premiums, gold coin, $30 each	6,000
500 Premiums, gold coin, $25 each	12,500
1,043 Premiums, gold coin, $20 each	20,860
2,005 gold coin premiums, amount'g to	$150,000

BUSINESS MANAGERS—A. W. Potter, A. H. Hagadorn, J. Corwell Lee.

By special permission, we refer to the following well known citizens:
John H. Dickson, Sheriff Nevada County.
T. W. Sigourney.
J. A. Lancaster, National Exchange Hotel.
M. S. Deal, Editor Nevada Transcript.
G. V. Schmittburg, Postmaster.
Julius Greenwald, County Treasurer.
George B. Newell, ex-County Supervisor.
Thos. J. Gardner, editor Nevada Gazette.
P. Banner, Merchant.
R. B. Gentry, late Sheriff Nevada County.
D. E. Bell, Deputy Postmaster.
Ira A. Eaton, Union Hotel.
G. G. Allen, Nevada Foundry.
Judge T. H. Rolfe.
Geo. K. Philips, Merchant.
A. Goldsmith, Merchant.
W. R. Coe, Chief Engineer Fire Department.
T. Canfield, ex-Engineer, Fire Department.
A. Sanford, Merchant.
Bliven & Potter, Merchants.
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A. B. MEHRING, M. D.,
Delegate to State Medical Society.
Woodland, May 10th, 1871. my13-2w

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Dated—Woodland, May 12th, 1871.
my13-5t ALICE LOOMIS, Executrix.

BORN.

At Oat Valley, May 3d, to the wife of Duston High, a Son.

In Woodland, April 26th, to the wife of A. L. Boggs, a Son.

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.

NEW STOCK

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

GOODS.

AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,

We will Sell Goods

From this day

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

On all bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a

DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.

"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"

IS OUR MOTTO.

READ & MAGEE,

GNIHTOLC

DNA

SGURD

ap15-3m

$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND

BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION

WILL GIVE A

GRAND GIFT CONCERT!

—AT—

Washington Hall,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,

Wednesday, July 5th, 1871,

IN AID OF THE

Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'

BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!

Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO

$100,000!

75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:

1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th to aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS

WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE

BANK OF WOODLAND,

And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞ The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞ Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to

ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,
GENERAL MANAGERS.
ap15 Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

CANDIDATES.

[Under this heading Candidates can announce themselves (to remain in the paper up to the time of the Democratic County Convention) for $5 each.]

FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

WM. J. CAMPBELL,

OF BUCKEYE,

Will be a candidate for Assemblyman, before the next Democratic Convention of Yolo County.

SPRING

—AND—

SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

fe25

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

Postoffice Building,

ap28-3m Woodland.

OPPOSITION

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ap23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

BOB'S SAMPLE ROOMS,

Next door to the Post Office,

Main street, - - - - Woodland.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Bob stands rerdy to throw the dice,
From Monday morning 'till Saturday night;
If he gets beat, he'll throw them thrice;
If then he's beat, he'll make it right.

So look out for squalls.

my4-3m R. T. BUCKLEY, Proprietor.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution issued out of the District Court in and for the County of Sacramento and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the tenth day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of J. L. UNDERHILL, and against E. C. TAYLOR, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

All that certain property, blocks and town lots situated in the Town of Washington, Yolo County, California, and more particularly described as follows, to wit: Blocks numbered twenty-two (22), thirty-eight (38), thirty (30), thirty-two (32) and thirty-one (31); also, Lots numbered seventeen (17), eighteen (18), nineteen (19), twenty (20), twenty-one (21), twenty-two (22) and twenty-three (23), in Block No. forty (40); also, Block No. thirty-four (34), excepting Lots numbered two (2), eleven (11), twelve (12) and sixteen (16), in said Block; also, Block No. twenty-eight (28), excepting Lots numbered one (1), two (2), twelve (12), sixteen (16), seventeen (17), eighteen (18), nineteen (19) and twenty (20) in said Block; also, the east half of block No. twenty-five (25); also, the west half of Block No. twenty-six (26)- as laid out and marked on the Map or Plan of the Town of Washington, in said County, and recorded in the County Recorder's Office of Yolo County, California, June 26th, 1869, in Book "I" of Deeds, pages 264 and 265; also, that parcel of Land adjacent to said town and bounded as follows: on the easterly side by Eighth street, and on the northerly, westerly and southerly sides by the exterior lines of the patent issued by the State of California to E. C. Taylor, dated on the third day of February, A. D. 1869, and recorded in the County Recorder's Office, Yolo County, California, February 19th, 1869, in Book "A" of Patents, page 269—the last above described tract of land containing eight (8) acres more or less.

Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1871, I will sell all the right, title and interest of said E. C. Taylor in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at one o'clock P. M., at Public Auction, for Cash (gold coin) in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.
Woodland, April 18th, 1871. ap22td

Administrator's Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, in the State of California, made on the 24th day of April, A. D. 1871, in the matter of the Estate of THOMAS W. WOODLAND, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, gold coin, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court,—

On Monday, the 22d day of May, A. D. 1871,

At 11 o'clock A. M., at the premises (hereinafter described), at Davisville, in said county, all the right, title and interest of said estate in and to all that certain piece or parcel of land described viz.: Beginning on the west line of lot number nine, 24 feet from the northwest corner, in block 2, range "F," on Olive street; running thence south on said west line to the southwest corner of lot number ten in said block; thence running east on the south line of said lot number ten 72 feet; thence north parallel with the said west line first mentioned 76 feet; thence west at right angles 72 feet, to the point of beginning—with all buildings and improvements thereon.

GEORGE E. WOODLAND,
Administrator of said Estate of Thomas W. Woodland, deceased.
April 24th, 1871. ap29-4t

Notice of Distribution.

Estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased.

IN the matter of the Estate of NOAH P. CARPENTER, deceased: In the Probate Court, County of Yolo:

Notice is hereby given, that MILTON DALE, the Administrator of said estate, has filed his petition praying for an order of distribution of the residue of the estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased. It is ordered by the Honorable James Johnson, County Judge of Yolo County, that all persons interested in said estate be and appear before the Honorable the Probate Court of Yolo County, at the Court House, in the Town of Woodland,

On Monday, the 22d day of May, A. D. 1871,

At 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petitioner should not be granted, and an Order of Distribution of said Estate be made among the heirs at law of said estate; and that a copy of this notice be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT for the period of four successive weeks before the said 22d day of May.

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.
Dated Woodland, Yolo Co., April 15, 1871. a22-5

Probate Notice.

IN THE PROBATE COURT of the County of Yolo and State of California: In the matter of the Estate of THOMAS W. WOODLAND, deceased.

It appearing to the undersigned, Probate Judge of said County and State, from the petition of A. W. PARKER, and C. B. CRANDAL, filed in said Court, that said deceased duly entered into a contract in his lifetime to convey to petitioners certain real property situate in Davisville, Yolo County, California, and that said contract remains unexecuted; it is therefore ordered, that

1 o'clock P. M. Monday, the 12th day of June,

A. D. 1871, at a regular term of this Court, be and the same is hereby set for the hearing of the said Petition.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county, for the space of four weeks prior to said hearing.

JAMES JOHNSON,
Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy.
my6-5t E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF EDMUND WEED, deceased; Probate Court, Yolo County, California. The People of the State of California send greeting:

In pursuance of an order of the Probate Judge of this county, duly made and entered May 4th, 1871, notice is hereby given that SATURDAY, THE THIRD DAY OF JUNE, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M., if that day, at the Court Room of this Court, in Woodland, has been apointed for hearing the application of C. H. GRAY and C. S. FROST, praying that a document now on file in this court, purporting to be the last will and testament of EDMUND WEED, deceased, be admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said C. H. GRAY and C. S. FROST, who are named therein as Executors; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated—May 4th, 1871.
E. BYNUM, Clerk,
my6-5t By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Franklin S. Giger, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, that all persons having claims against said deceased, and to all creditors thereof, to exhibit their claims to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, at Knight's Landing, Yolo County, or to his attorney, J. W. SNOWBALL.

HYMAN FAIRCHILDS,
Administrator of the Estate of Franklin S. Geiger, deceased.
Dated—Yolo County, April 17, 1871. ap22-5t

Application for Land Certific

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS..... do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE—CLOSE OF TERM.—The annual examination of the students took place during the past week, according to previous announcements occupying four days and evenings. The range of studies of the institution is large, and also the number of students, hence the length of time occupied in the public examination. Not having had the pleasure of witnessing and listening to the entire course, we can only speak in general terms of commendation as to the entirely satisfactory proficiency of all who have attended Hesperian College during the past year. The graduating class is as follows: J. M. Henry, W. H. Ludden, F. A. Pedler, Almina B. Ruggles, Glendora A. Hurlburt, Annie Peirson, all of whom acquitted themselves admirably. The close of the present term also closes a five year lease of Hesperian College by Professor Martin, who has had supreme control of the institution during that time, and under whose management it has become one of the leading institutions of learning in Northern California. That there has been some dissatisfaction as to the regulations, etc., imposed, was perhaps to be expected. Then the question comes up—could another have suited all? We doubt it exceedingly. And while, in speaking of the close of this long term, we find very much to commend, with little, comparatively, to condemn, the facts stand out that the cause of education has been rapidly advanced, and the College is ornamental and attractive to our town and county, improving business and enhancing the value of property. We have not learned whether or not the present faculty will continue for the next term. In any event our heartfelt wish is for the success of Hesperian College.

DISTRICT COURT CALENDAR.—Monday, May 16th—The People vs. Herring and Boon; Adams, McNeil & Co., vs. Lock & Co.; Billings, et al., vs. Lindley, et al.

Tuesday, 16th—Wright vs. Carpenter, et al.;

Wednesday, 17th—Gregory, et al. vs. Fowler;

Thursday, 18th—Edson vs. Chapin; Warring vs. McClory.

Friday, 19th—Wright vs. Snowball, et al.; Wright vs. Huston.

Saturday, 20th—Ralston vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.

Monday, 22d—Cone vs. Hynes; Dresbach vs. Wristen.

Tuesday, 23d—Cluness, et al. vs. Gulle, et al; Clark vs. Stone; Dresbach vs. Minis, et al.

Wednesday, 24th—Jarvis and wife vs. Hoffman and wife; Miller vs. Bouchard; Barnes vs. McClory.

Thursday, 25th—Briggs vs. Ruggles, et al.

INSTITUTION AND INSTALLATION.—On Saturday evening last, Shawnee Tribe, No. 40, Improved Order of Red Men, was instituted in Woodland by the following Grand Officers: Davis Louderbach, Great Sachem; Adam Smith, Great Representative; Wm. Friel, G. R. of W.; J. P. H. Wentworth, D. D. G. S. Many of the members of Siskiyou Tribe, No. 19, of Davisville, and a delegation from Tribe No. 39, of Sacramento, were present and assisted in the ceremonies. The following officers of Shawnee Tribe were duly installed: W. A. Henry, Great Sachem; D. M. Burns, Senior Sagamore; Wm. Saunders, Junior Sagamore; H. J. Plomteaux, Chief of Records, A. G. Read, keeper of Wampum; D. C. Hubbard, Prophet.

SCHOLASTIC EXHIBITION.—On Friday evening last (after we went to press) an exhibition was given by Professor Stone's Department of the Public School, in Washington Hall, consisting of reading, recitations, singing with musical accompaniment, tableaux, and concluding with the burlesque play, in costume, entitled "Pocahontas." We have seldom witnessed a more pleasing entertainment throughout. The proficiency of the scholars, far as exhibited was excellent and speaks well for their efficient teacher. The large Hall was well filled by the parents and friends of the pupils and an appreciative public.

DISTINGUISHED VISITOR.—State Superintendent O. P. Fitzgerald was in town at the close of the collegiate term and made us a short call. The Dr. has no opponent for renomination to the office of Superindendent of Public Instruction—indeed the masses of people, independent of party, seem to demand his renomination, in view of the able and strictly impartial manner in which the high duties of his important office have been performed. Mr. Fitzgerald attended the closing exercises of Hesperian College.

ALL THE GO.—From the managers of the Woodland Gift Concert we learn that every thing looks favorable for the enterprise. The tickets are in demand, far and near, the scheme being looked upon as one of the best, if not the very best yet offered to the public. There are to be 1143 gifts distributed, in prizes ranging in amount from $350 to $30,000, gold coin, among the ticket-holders. The price of tickets is $2 50. *

PLEASANT PARTY.—A party of about twenty persons, on Wednesday last, went on a picnic and fishing excursion to Cache Creek, in the vicinity of Cacheville, where they passed a pleasant day in ruralizing in the woods, cacthing fish, eating strawberries and all sorts of good things, and returned at the right time—just before sunset—feeling gay and happy.

THEATRICAL FAILURE.—The Hemming Troupe were billed to appear at Washington Hall and give dramatic performances on Wednesday and Thursday evenings, and did so appear on both occasions before empty seats in pit, dress circle and gallery. Cause—Hesperian College exhibition under way and general scarcity of spare cash.

THE COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY of Nevada City made their first drawing in January. The fair dealing and honesty evinced on that occasion is now causing a rapid sale of the tickets in their second drawing which will take place on our National Holiday, July 4th. All Gold Coin prizes. Buy a ticket. Only $3 50 each. *

NEW STYLES OF MILLINERY.—A large and varied assortment of new Millinery Goods, etc., just received at Mrs. Clinton's establishment, Odd Fellows' block, Main street, Woodland. Ladies, call and see for yourselves. my13-3w*

EPISCOPAL SERVICE.—Rev. Wm. H. Hill of Sacramento will preach and conduct the services of the Episcopal Church in Woodland on Sunday, May 21st; time and place of be announced next week.

DANGEROUS.—As the down train left the Depot at this place on Monday morning last, Mr. and Mrs. Hungate, of Gordon Valley, went on board the cars with some friends who were leaving for the East, to wish them good bye, and as is often the case, remained too long. The train started and had gone several rods, when Mr Hungate jumped off all right, but by the time his wife got ready to leave the train it had attained considerable headway, having made the distance of a full block. However, without realizing the danger, Mrs. Hungate, fortunately being in the last car, approached the rear end and jumped off the center of the platform. She was of course thrown down with great violence, her head striking one of the ties, and spraining her ankle. Dr. Mehring, of this place, happened to be on the train, which was backed up as soon as the conductor could be notified, and the Dr. immediately attended the injured lady, who was found to be insensible. She soon rallied, however, and Dr. Ray appearing on the ground, had her conveyed to his residence, which happened to be very near by. No bones were broken, and it was hoped no internal injury sustained. At last accounts she was doing very well and nearly recovered. Parties cannot be too careful about getting on and off moving trains. Scarcely a week passes that lives are not absolutely imperiled at our station in this manner. Railway Companies should positively prohibit persons from getting on and off their trains while in motion.

FAIRVIEW VALLEY LODGE OF GOOD TEMPLARS.—We learn that on Wednesday evening, April 25th, State Deputy J. A. C. Palmer, organized a lodge of Good Templars at Fairview School House, Grafton Township, with twenty charter members. The lodge will meet every Wednesday evening, and be known as the Fairview Valley Lodge. A full list of officers was installed on the evening of the 3d.

GARDEN AND WOOD-PILE THIEVES.—Several of our citizens complain of depredations having been committed on their pea vines and other vegetables in the night time, and that a difference is noticed in the hight of their wood piles. One gentleman says he shall keep a sharp look out, and if occasion offers, try what virtue there is in *dried peas or duck shot.*

CHANGE OF BASE.—Dr. A. Strong, having purchased the late residence of Town Marshal Lawson, in the south part of town, has moved into it as a permanent home. When not professionally engaged, the Dr. may be found during business hours at Read & Magee's drug store. 23-1m

TOWN BOARD.—The new Town Trustees and other officers have all duly qualified and entered upon the discharge of their duties. The Board of Trustees organized by electing F. S. Freeman, President, and J. L. Simpson, Clerk of the Board.

WE see by our exchanges that the tickets to the Grand Gift Festival at Omaha are being rapidly taken. It seldom happens when one has an honest chance to win a fortune in a legal enterprise, like the one in aid of a public library at Omaha. *

DULL.—Business men are complaining of dull times. Those who feel dull times least are those who advertise most. Business men in Woodland should not lose sight of this fact.

ENTHUSIASTIC SPEECH.—Wm. J. Campbell, Esq., made an enthusiastic speech on Friday evening last as previously announced. As usual, he vanquished all his opponents.

BASE BALL.—A game of Base Ball was played on Saturday last between the Athletic Club and a promiscuous nine of our boys, in which the Club were victorious by two runs.

THE RINK TO CLOSE.—The proprietor of the Skating Rink announces that it will be closed for the season after a few nights more. It will be open to-night.

DESTROYED BY FIRE.—The house of Salmon Blodget, in Bird Valley, was entirely destroyed by fire on Monday morning—loss $1,000—no insurance.

CATHOLIC SERVICES.—Mass will be celebrated in Davisville at 9 A. M., and in Woodland at 11:30 A. M., on Sunday, May 14th.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞Closed on Sundays.☜

NEW DRESS.—The San Francisco *Chronicle* has donned a new suit manufactured by J. B. Painter & Co., of that city, and now vies in beauty of appearance, with any daily paper on the coast. Barring the sensational style of the *Chronicle* it is a very readable paper, fully up to the times in its news department, and the paper throughout is gotten up in a racy style which is appreciated by the public.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, April 30th, by Rev. J. B. Hartsough, Mr. R. T. Buckley and Miss Luna Dunnigan.

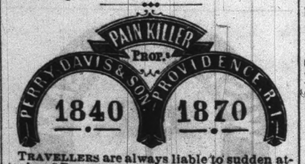
Near Merritt's Station, Yolo county, May 1st, by Rev. R. W. Williamson, Mr. John Tomer and Miss Mary Horton.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY may be well called a "wonder of medical science." It cures coughs and colds instanter! It soothes the irritated parts; it heals all the inflammation; and even consumption itself yields to its magic influence. 13-2

MORE than 500,000 people bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of Dr. Pierce's Alt Ext., or Golden Medical Discovery. For palpitation or irregular action of the heart, all severe, acute or lingering coughs, and for liver complaint or biliousness, it is unequaled. Sold by all druggists. 18m2

"THE WIND IS TEMPERED TO THE SHORN LAMB," otherwise the delicate organization of woman could never bear up under the severe trials which it is her lot to endure. As a means of sustaining her strength and bringing her safely through the difficulties and dangers of which she is by nature the heiress, no medicine ever prescribed is comparable to Dr. Walker's Vegetable Vinegar Bitters. In all derangements of the female system it restores regularity, and promotes physical vigor and mental repose.



TRAVELLERS are always liable to sudden attacks of Dysentery and Cholera Morbus, and these occurring when absent from home are very unpleasant. The Pain Killer may always be relied upon in such cases. As soon as you feel the symptoms, take one teaspoonful in a gill of new milk and molasses and a gill of hot water. Stir well together and drink hot. Repeat the dose every hour until relieved. If the pains be severe, bathe the bowels and back with the medicine clear.

In cases of Asthma and Phthisic take a teaspoonful in a gill of hot water, sweetened well with molasses; also bathe the throat and stomach faithfully with the medicine, clear.

Dr. Sweet says it takes out the soreness in cases of boneseting faster than anything he ever applied.

Fishermen so often exposed to hurts by having their skin pierced with hooks and fins of fish, can be relieved by bathing with the Pain Killer as soon as the accident occurs; in this way the anguish is soon abated; bathe as often as once in five minutes, say three or four times, and you will seldom have any trouble. The bites and scratches of dogs and cats are soon cured by bathing with Painkiller, clear. my6

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS —AND— JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry, Clocks, Watches, Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings, Guns and Ammunition, Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

ap14-3m Woodland.

DRY GOODS!

DRY GOODS!!

Silk and Lama Lace Shawls, Circulars and Sacques, Shetland Shawls, Arab Shawls, Broche Shawls, Scotch Plaid Wool Shawls, Black Cashmere Shawls, &c.,

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

AMERICAN DRY GOODS HOUSE,

SACRAMENTO.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J Street, bet. 7th and 8th,

HAS JUST RECEIVED HIS

Spring and Summer DRY GOODS, Fancy Goods, Trimmings, Laces, Etc.,

WHERE YOU CAN SAVE 50 PER CT.

By taking a Pleasure Trip to our beautiful city and buying your Spring and Summer outfit. You can have them cut, fitted and made in the best of style, in store on second floor.

☞We have beautiful POPLINS, CHENEYS and ALPACAS, all colors, for 25 cents, worth 50 cents per yard. In fact we have every thing usually kept in a first class house.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J St., bet. 7th and 8th.

my4-3m

WOODLAND WATER DITCH.

The Woodland Ditch Company has repaired and opened the old Water Ditch for irrigation purposes.

THE WATER IS NOW RUNNING,

and parties will be supplied at the old rate—$4 per cubic foot for 24 hours, according to the grade of the ditch. Orders for water left with J. E. CARD, Woodland, agent of the Company, will be attended to.

JAS. MOORE, President.

Woodland, April 7th, 1871. ap8-1m

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m ASBERRY & LAMBERT.

THE NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES

ARE THE BEST BECAUSE THEY ARE the latest. They combine the advantages of all others. Their sales throughout the world have increased with unparalleled rapidity, and they have taken the highest Public Premiums ever given to Sewing Machines. Call and see or address

S. E. HOAR,

329 Kearny Street, San Francisco,

For prices and samples of work. ap8-3m

REINDOLLAR'S

Horse Condition Powders!

Will cure Distemper, Farcy, Hidebound, Colds, and all lingering diseases which may arise from impulities of the Blood or Lungs. For the general improvement of the Horse, it cannot be surpassed. Prepared and sold by RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR. mh4-3m

$75,000 GOLD COIN

A GRAND GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN AT THE

METROPOLITAN THEATER,

SACRAMENTO,

May 1st, 1871,

—BY THE—

Sacramento Pioneers & Sacramento Library Associations,

For their joint benefit and to pay their existing indebtedness.

☞During the Concert 1,317 Gifts will be distributed among the Ticket-holders—amounting to $75,000 in Gold Coin, as follows:

1 Gift of Gold Coin	$15,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	10,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	5,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	2,000
3 Gifts of Gold Coin, $1,000 each	3,000
5 Gifts of Gold Coin, $500 each	2,500
5 Gifts of Gold Coin, $300 each	1,500
50 Gifts of Gold Coin, $100 each	5,000
100 Gifts of Gold Coin, $50 each	5,000
300 Gifts of Gold Coin, $30 each	9,000
850 Gifts of Gold Coin, $20 each	17,000
1317 Prizes, amounting to	**$75,000!**

TREASURER:

B. F. HASTINGS & CO, Bankers,

With whom all moneys will be deposited, and by whom all disbursements will be made.

60,000 Tickets will be Sold at $2.50, Coin, Each.

This Ticket will admit the bearer to Concert.

☞The drawing will take place and the Gifts awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, and under the joint supervision of a Committee of well known citizens of Sacramento, and the officers of said Associations.

☞Persons at a distance can obtain Tickets by sending Checks on any of the Sacramento Banks, or Coin by Wells, Fargo & Co. Ten per cent. commission will be allowed to persons sending for Fifty or more Tickets. Commission paid in Tickets.

☞All orders should be addressed to—

CADAWALADER, DAVIS & CO.,

Business Managers.

P. O. Lock Box 228, Sacramento, Cal.

General Agency—44 Fourth Street, between J and K. myl-1m

WOODLAND

FISH AND VEGETABLE MARKET

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Ham, Bacon, Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest BRANDIES, WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. my4-3m

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,

mh4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE DOMESTIC Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,

ap15-3m Woodland, Yolo County, Cal., General Agent for California.

Arbor Vitae.

TEN MILLION SEEDLINGS.

$50 will buy 100,000 of the smallest; larger sizes at corresponding prices. Free Price List of 35 varieties of Evergreens and Forest Trees. Descriptive Catalogue 10 cents.

White Cucumbers.

We believe this to be the best Cucumber in the world, and that we have the only seed of the variety—25 cts. a package, by mail.

PINNEY & LAWRENCE,

ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin.

LANGLEY'S COMPOUND SARSAPARILLA

The Safest and Best BLOOD PURIFIER

IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE

IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers. Sole Proprietors,

CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

ap15-1s6m San Francisco.

NEW DRUG STORE IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

mh24-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME AND EXAMINE MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. ap20-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

mh4-3m HENRY RICKER.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY!

C. ELLIOTT,

WOODLAND.

Great Reduction in Prices.

BY THE USE OF MY

Patent Wood & Rubber Spring,

The Reduction in the Wages of Mechanics and the Prices of Materials,

can afford to and will sell BUGGIES and SPRING WAGONS 30 to 50 per cent less than I did one year ago.

ONE HUNDRED BUGGIES

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $150 to $450.

Seventy-three Spring Wagons

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $125 to $300.

Wagons built with the Wood Spring considerably cheaper than those built with Steel Springs, and they are neater looking, 50 to 100 lbs lighter, strong and durable; besides they are simple in construction and not so liable to get out of repair as other makes.

Header and Lumber Wagons

On hand and built to order; prices $115 to $225.

BUGGY REPAIRING,

Trimming and Painting done to order.

☞CHARGES REASONABLE.☜

Three Harrows, one Peoria Plow, one Cultivator and Weed Cutter for sale very cheap.

ap8-3m

HARDWARE.

1871.

ROCKWELL, COYE & CO.,

Corner Pine and Battery Sts.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Have on hand a very large assortment of

General Hardware,

Consisting of

Building Materials, Agricultural Implements, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Cordage, &c., &c.

We will furnish COUNTRY MERCHANTS and all close buyers at

Prices to Suit the Times!

☞Particular attention paid to PUTTING UP ORDERS, and guarantee that our prices shall be THE VERY LOWEST in this market. mh13-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS, of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

AGENTS WANTED FOR BELDEN, THE WHITE CHIEF!

Twelve Years Among the Wild Indians of the Plains.

The most popular book of the year. Sells at Sight. One Agent just reports $88 profit in one week. Among the orders recently received are Ten for One hundred each, Three for One hundred and fifty each, Five for Two hundred each, and One for Four hundred.

The *Cincinnati Daily Commercial* says: "We get from this book a better and more animated knowledge of Indian life than from all the novels of Cooper, or the turgid works of Schoolcraft. The customs of the Indians in war and in peace, in health and in sickness, in love and in death, are minutely narrated. It is a book of most absorbing interest, more fascinating than a novel." 48 sample pages, and circulars with 20 sample engravings sent free to any address.

A. L. BANCROFT & CO., Publishers,

ap8-5t *San Francisco, Cal.*

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

ap10-3m

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-tf

A FREE EXCURSION TO SAN FRANCISCO.—Any house keeper of Yolo County may enjoy a free trip to the Bay City by observing these suggestions:

Before leaving your home make out a list of the groceries and provisions you may require for the ensuing couple of months. Arriving in the city, go to the old grocery establishment of E. Sharboro & Bro., 831 Washington street, just below Montgomery, and there leave your order for what you may need. Your goods will be promptly and carefully packed, marked, and shipped, without any extra charge or trouble to yourself. On your return, compare your bill (adding traveling expenses) with the price the same goods would have cost you in Woodland, and you will find you have enjoyed a pleasant trip without cost. ap29-1m

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifyer and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, and in a healthy, I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and in a healthy, I recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. YERBA SANTA. okee, Butte county, says: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." C. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

S. KAUFMAN,

(At Lippman's old stand,)

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars,

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. mh2-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

[Written for THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.]

HOW TO LIVE.

BY J. D. HATCHER.

Live to be useful, live to be true,
Live to do that that's allotted to you.
Live to be happy, live to do good,
Live to do rightly whatever you would.
Live to encourage, live to give light,
Live to accomplish whatever is right.
Live to be honest, live like a man,
Live to do all that you possibly can.
Live like a Christian, his ways are the best,
Live in God's service and you will be blest.
Live to be noble, live to be brave,
Live to serve Him who died you to save.

Miscellaneous Items.

THERE were 898 prisoners at San Quentin on the 30th of April.

SEVENTY-EIGHT women are regularly ordained preachers in the United States.

LIEUT. GOV. HOLDEN is a candidate for renomination for the position he now holds.

THE San Joaquin *Republican* wants the Democratic State Convention held in Stockton.

THE Boston *Advertiser* says: "Paris is poor, but she would be better off if she had nary Red."

THE population of the Bay City is 164,750, of which number 9,000 are Chinese, and 2,000 are colored.

THE defaulting Naval Paymasters, Marcy, Lockwood and others, have been turned loose, there being no law to punish them.

THE drawing of the Marysville Gift Concert has been postponed until Monday, May 15th, when it is announced, it will postively take place.

THE Downieville *Democrat* has deceased. A new semi-weekly journal, the *Sierra Age*, will soon be issued from the *Democrat's* printing material.

THE Northern Enterprise raises at the head of its columns the name of Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana, as candidate for the Pressdency in 1872.

AMONG the crops which never fail on account of drouth, we enumerate the following: Grapes, olives, almonds, oranges, lemons, apples, pears, peaches, and a variety of small fruits.

THE fine elm trees around the church in which Shakespeare is buried, at Stratford-on-Avon, have been felled and sold. Their decayed state rendered it necessary to cut them down.

THE total exports of petroleum from New York from January 1st to March 11th, 1871, amounted to 13,420,452 gallons, and from all parts of the United States to 21,329,283 gallons, against 14,453,412 same time last year.

THE *Times* says Otto Stosser has started the cultivation of cranberries in Santa Cruz, as an experiment, and the plants appear to be doing well. We ought to raise our own fruit of that description and save importing from foreign parts.

FORTY years ago Simon Cameron purchased for $100 a spur of the Broad Mountain in Pennsylvania. It is now worth $1,000,000.—Coal has been mined out of it for thirty-five years, and he has realized, in the shape of royalty, about $500 a day.

THE U. S. Supreme Court has decided that the Act of Congress, known as the Legal Tender Act, is constitutional as to contracts made before its passage, and that it is valid as applicable to transactions since its passage. Chief Justice Chase and Justices Nelson, Clifford and Field dissent.

A SCHOOLBOY, having been required to write a composition on some part of the human body, expounded as follows: "The Throat.—A throat is is convenient to have, especially to roosters and ministers. The former eats corn and crows with it; the latter preaches through his, and then ties it up."

THE business of silk culture in the neighborhood of Sacramento, says the *Union*, appears to have passed to a great extent into the hands of Italians and Frenchmen, thoroughly acquainted with the businesss. I. N. Hoag has rented two of his cocooneries for cash in advance, and the third on shares. A. P. Smith has also rented his, and the two Davisville companies have also leased theirs.

THE new German province Lorraine, contains within its borders 56 per cent. Of the collective spindles of Germany, and 69 per cent. Of its looms. Its weaving sheds have of late turned out yearly 4,500,000 pieces of calico 1000 yards each, five-sixths of which was destined for France, and if the present duties against German cotton goods are maintained, a competition of the most depressing kind will ensue between the rival fabrics of Westphalia, Saxony and Alsace.

FINE CROPS.—During the past week the gratifying intelligence of fine crops reaches us from all sections of the county. Five or six weeks ago the prospects in this county were gloomy indeed, but since the late rains—and fortune favoring us by having no severe winds to dry up the ground, the grain has taken a fresh start, and now from all directions we hear the joyful news that a prospect for finer crops were never had in the county before. As an instance we mention this fact; on Mr. H. M. Willis' ranch, between town and old San Bernardino, he has a large number of acres sown in wheat; five or six weeks ago he did not think he would raise twenty bushels; now he is confident he will have at least 2,000 bushels. The same encouraging news we hear from all parts of the county.—*San Bernardino Guardian*, April 29th.

SMALL FARMS.—Small farms make near neighbors; they make good roads; they make plenty of good schools and churches; there is more money made in proportion to the labor; less labor is wanted; everything is kept neat; less wages have to be paid for help; less time is wasted; more is raised to the acre, because it is better tilled; there is no watching of hired men; the mind is not kept in a worry, a stew, a fret all the time. There is not much fear of a drouth, of wet weather, of a frost, of small prices. There is not so much money to be paid out for agricultural implements. Our wives and children have time to read, to improve their minds. A small horse is soon curried—and the work on a small farm is always pushed foreward in season. Give us small farms for comfort; aye, and give us a small farm for profit.

LARGE SPRING.—Eastern papers are bragging over a large spring in Florida, about an acre in extent, nearly 100 feet deep, and from which flows a deep stream. There is a spring at the Big Meadows, Plumas county, California, from which flows a stream large and deep enough to float a fifty-four gun ship, the water of which is as cold as ice itself. This spring is the soucce of Feather River. No bottom has ever been found to the spring itself.

April,
May,
and June,

Purify the Blood and Beautify the Complexion

—BY USING—

HELMBOLD'S

Catawba Grape-Juice Pills,

—AND—

HELMBOLD'S

Highly Concentrated

Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla.

In the Spring and Summer months the system undergoes a change.

This is the time to use good blood-renewing, purifying, and invigorating medicines.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT
SARSAPARILLA
AND
HELMBOLD'S
FLUID EXTRACT

Grape-Juice Pills

ARE THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE.

One bottle of Helmbold's Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla equals in strength one gallon of the syrup or decoction as made by druggists; and a wine-glass added to a pint of water equals the celebrated Lisbon Diet Drink—a delightful and healthful beverage.

The Grape-Juice Pill is composed of Fluid Extract of Catawba Grape-Juice and

FLUID EXTRACT RHUBARB.

Useful in all diseases requiring a cathartic remedy, and far superior to all other purgatives, such as salts, magnesia, etc.

Helmbold's Grape-Juice Pill

Is not a patented pill, put up as those ordinarily vended, but the result of TEN YEARS' experimenting and

GREAT CARE IN PREPARATION.

SAFE FOR AND TAKEN BY CHILDREN.

No Nausea; no Griping Pains, but mild, pleasant, and safe in operation.

Two bottles of the extract of

SARSAPARILLA

And one bottle of the

GRAPE-JUICE PILLS

Are worth their weight in gold to those suffering from

Bad Blood,
Poor Complexion,
Headache,
Nervousness,
Wakefulness at Night,
Costiveness,
And Irregularities,

And to those suffering from broken and delicate Constitutions, it will give new blood, new vigor, and new life.

The Catawba Grape Pills,

Are done up with great care and in handsome bottles, and will surpass all those vended in wooden boxes, and carelessly prepared by inexperienced men, comparing with the English and French style of manufacturing.

ALL OF

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

PREPARATIONS

ARE PHARMACEUTICAL,

NOT A SINGLE ONE BEING PATENTED,

BUT ALL ON THEIR OWN MERITS.

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Practical and Analytical Chemist,

Crystal Palace Pharmacy,

594 Broadway, New York.

HELMBOLD'S

Fluid Extract Buchu

HAS GAINED

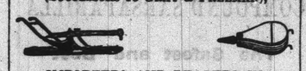
A WORLD-WIDE FAME.

ap22

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

DONE TO ORDER!

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

HOUSES TO RENT.

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

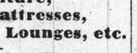
Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ap16] WOODLAND. [3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of



Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine
Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ap17-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ap21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Moulding,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

mh30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

mh12] WOODLAND. [3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

mh18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

TO THE WORKING CLASS.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time or for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls can earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample which will do to commence work on, and a copy of *The People's Literary Companion*—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address E. C. ALLEN & CO.,

fe18-3m Augusta, Maine.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ap14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

They are a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing also the peculiar merit of acting as a powerful agent in relieving Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and all the Visceral Organs.

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or at the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. Send for a circular.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

ja7

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. ly16jy

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. my1-3m

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded by express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,

fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

PSYCHOMANCY!

Any lady or gentleman can make $1,000 a month, secure their own happiness and independence by reading Psychomancy, Fascination or Soul Charming, 400 pages. Full instructions to use this power over men or animals at will, how to Mesmerize, become Trans or Writing Mediums, Divination, Spiritualism, Alchemy, Philosophy of Omens, and Dreams, Brigham Young's Harem, Guide to Marriage, etc; 250,000 sold. Sent by mail in cloth for $1 25; paper covers $1 00. The Philadelphia *Star* speaking of the book says its author is Herbert Hamilton, B. A., the celebrated Psychological lecturer, and the publisher, T. W. Evans, one of the oldest established Perfumers and Publishers in the city, the mention of whose name is a sufficient guarantee of the merits of the work. Mr. Evans has spent $60,000 already in advertising and getting out this extraordinary book. Skeptics in Psychology read and be convinced of this wonderful occult power.

NOTICE.—Any person willing to act as Agent will receive a sample copy FREE. As no capital is required, all desirous of genteel employment should send for the work, inclosing 10 cents for postage, to T. W. EVANS, 41 S. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa. ap8-3m

WANTED AGENTS.

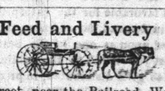
Seventy-five to two hundred dollars per month everywhere, male and female, to introduce the Genuine Improved Common Sense Family Sewing Machine. This machine will stitch, hem, fell, tuck, bind, braid, cord, quilt and embroider in a most superior manner. Price, only $15. Fully warranted for five years. We will pay $1,000 for a machine that will sew a stronger, more beautiful or more elastic seam than ours. It makes the "Elastic Lock Stitch." Every second stitch can be cut, and still the cloth cannot be pulled apart without tearing it. We pay agents $75 to $200 per month and expenses, or a commission from which twice that amount can be made.

For Circulars and Terms, apply to or address,

C. BOWERS & CO.,
436 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties palming off worthless cast-iron machines under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine and really practicable cheap machine manufactured. ap15-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

JOHN NELSON.

The fast trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at Glasscock's Livery Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFayden's ranch, near Cottonwood, at Plainfield, and at W. Lambert's Stables in Cache Creek Cañon. For particulars see posters. [fe25-m3] W. H. PRENTISS, Agent.

$5 to $10 per Day. MEN, BOYS and GIRLS who engage in our new business make from $5 to $10 per day in their own localities. Full particulars and instructions sent free by mail. Those in need of permanent, profitable work, should address at once.

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